

Company Registration No. 08163191 (England and Wales)

TVI LEARNING
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

TVI LEARNING

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TVI LEARNING

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

L Malvo
L Trapnell
M Knowles

Governors

O Ademoye
K Ager
A Alim (Resigned 12 July 2019)
T Harvey
P Ikeji (Resigned 21 March 2019)
P Jordan (Accounting officer)
J Joyes (Chair)
D Lawrence
S Little (Appointed 21 March 2019)
S Nadeem

Senior management team

P Jordan	- Headteacher
C Smith	- Deputy Headteacher
K Ager	- Chief Financial Officer
A Skedd	- Assistant Headteacher
R Corcoran Jones	- Assistant Headteacher
A Dobson	- EYFS Leader
R Begum	- Head of Year
A Solomon-Aye	- Head of Year

Company registration number

08163191 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Thames View Infants
Barnstable Avenue
Barking
IG11 0LG

Independent auditor

Wilkins Kennedy Audit Services
Greytown House
221-227 High Street
Orpington
Kent
BR6 0NZ

Bankers

Lloyds TSB
11 Station Parade
Barking
IG11 8ED

Solicitors

Veale Wasborough Vizards
Barnards Inn
86 Fetter Lane
London
EC4 1AD

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The governors present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 3 to 7 serving a catchment area in Barking and Dagenham. It has a pupil capacity of 438 and had a roll of 428 in the school census in October 2018.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee with no share capital (registration no. 08163191) and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy. The Governors act as the Trustees for the charitable activities of Thames View Infants and are also Directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company is known as TVI Learning. Details of the Governors who served throughout the year, except as noted, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

TVI Learning was incorporated on 31 July 2012 and obtained Academy status from 1 August 2012.

Principal activities

The principal activity of the Academy is to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of governors

The members of the Academy Trust shall comprise the signatories to the Memorandum, 1 person appointed by the Secretary of State, in the event that the Secretary of State appoints a person for this purpose, the Chairman of the Governors and any person appointed under Article 16.

The number of Governors shall be not less than 3, but shall not be subject to a maximum. The first Governors shall be those named in the initial Memorandum. The Academy Trust shall have the following Governors; up to 3 Community Governors; 2 Staff Governors, a minimum of two and a maximum of 4 parent Governors; the Head teacher, any Additional Governors if appointed under Article 62, 62A or 68A; and any Further Governors if appointed under Article 63 or Article 68A. The Academy may also have up to 3 Co-opted Governors, a person who is appointed to be a Governor by being co-opted by Governors who have not themselves been so appointed. The Governors may not co-opt an employee of the Academy Trust as a Co-opted Governor if the number of Governors who are employed by the Academy Trust would thereby exceed one third of the total number of Governors (including the Head Teacher).

Each of the persons entitled to appoint members above shall have the right, from time to time by written notice delivered to the Office, to remove any Member appointed by them and to appoint a replacement member to fill a vacancy whether resulting from such removal or otherwise.

The term of office for any Governor shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the Head Teacher. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Governor, any Governor may be re-appointed or re-elected.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of governors

During the year under review, 3 Full Governing Body meetings were held. The Finance, Personnel and Premises Committee met 6 times and the Curriculum Committee met 6 times. The training and induction provided for new Governors will depend on their existing experience; however, each full Governing Body meeting starts with a 30 minute training slot. A Governors' Self-Review meeting took place in addition to the above. All new Governors will be given a tour of the Academy and the chance to meet with staff and students. All relevant Governors are signposted to policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Governors. After conducting a skills audit, induction for new Governors takes place informally and is tailored specifically to the individual.

Organisational structure

The structure consists of the following connected elements: the Governors and the cross-stakeholder Strategic Leadership Team (encompassing Senior and Middle Leaders). Within a deeply-instilled learning culture, leaders, aspiring leaders and individuals with expertise, work together on Action Plans to implement the over-arching School Development Plan. This ethos instils ownership, disseminates learning and empowers staff within a highly-cohesive 'Professional Learning Community'. This model rapidly accelerates progress and has high-communication as a theme.

The Governors are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by the use of hands-on involvement, budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

Senior Leaders include the Headteacher, the Deputy Headteacher and Key Stage Co-Leaders. The Headteacher and the Deputy Headteacher control the Academy at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the Governors and reporting back to them. As a group the Senior Leadership Team are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment panels for middle and senior leader posts will contain a Governor.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The pay and remuneration of all staff is agreed and set by the Finance, Premises and Personnel Committee, who have delegated responsibility from the full Governing Body.

The Salary Ranges of Leadership Posts at the School is determined by the Finance, Premises and Personnel Committee as delegated by the Governing Body. When determining the starting salary of a newly appointed member of the Leadership Group, the Governing Body will have regard to the extent to which the candidate meets the requirement of the post. The starting salary will allow for performance progression over time and will consist of a minimum and maximum cash salary amount.

To achieve progression on the Leadership Pay Scale, the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document (STPCD) requires individuals to have demonstrated sustained high quality performance. In making judgements against this criterion and in determining whether there should be progression the Governing Body will consider whether the individual has grown professionally by developing their leadership; and (where relevant), teaching, expertise.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

TVI Learning is part of a Collaborative Partnership with Thames View Junior School. This delegated committee of Governors and Senior Leaders meet once a term. The aim is to improve the provision across both settings though collaborative work and sharing good practice. Paul Jordan is a National Leader of Education and by association, the school has been designated National Support School Status. Accordingly the Head and other leaders will offer support to other schools, in order to raise standards for a fee, depending on the staff involved and the nature of the work.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

TVI Learning is a school with children aged 3 - 7. We foster a genuine sense of respect for the individual alongside an appreciation of the culture and beliefs of others.

The principal object of the Academy is specifically restricted to the following, to advance the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The main objectives of the Academy during the year ended 31 August 2019 are summarised below:

- to ensure that every child enjoys the same high quality education in terms of resourcing, tuition and care;
- to raise the standard of educational achievement of all pupils;
- to improve the effectiveness of the Academy by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under continual review;
- to provide value for money for the funds expended;
- to comply with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements;
- to maintain close links with industry and commerce;
- to challenge traditional dispositions to learning and learning centres; and
- to conduct the Academy's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness.

TVI Learning's community values diversity and seeks to give everyone in the school an equal chance to learn, work and live, free from the action, or fear, of racism, discrimination, or prejudice. By our actions we will work together to develop the potential of all pupils academically, emotionally, socially, culturally and psychologically and to establish a community that is just and fair for all people who work at or visit TVI Learning.

Pupils will be happy and healthy, enthused by the intellectual, social and physical challenges posed by their experience at school. They will be independent learners, aware of how to learn and of the role of emotions and dispositions in the learning process, which they draw on to address challenge and difficulty, as well as success.

All staff will have the opportunity to develop further as self-directed, reflective learners, through working collaboratively with others to enhance their own expertise. Through their passion, teachers will enthuse and inspire others to explore new ideas.

Parents will fulfil their roles as true partners, recognizing their role in the student- school - parent partnership to ensure that their child realises his/her potential.

Governors will contribute to the life of the school on a wider scale, acting as critical friends to support the school as a nationally recognised centre of excellence.

Public benefit

The Governors confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on Public Benefit when reviewing the charity's aim and objectives and in planning future activities. In particular, the trustees consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set. TVI Learning follows admission criteria defined by the London Borough of Barking and Dagenham and continues to adopt all locally agreed admission arrangements in this respect.

Thames View Infants offers an award-winning and nationally-recognised four-form entry, multi-cultural and inclusive Infant provision with a 78 place Nursery - working closely with the London Borough of Barking and Dagenham. It was judged as 'outstanding' by Ofsted in March 2009 and in April 2014 and continues to thrive. Its vision is to provide a caring, fun, vibrant and supportive learning community for all where every child and their family really do matter. The school values 'Parents as Partners' and aspires to help everyone, young or old, achieve their best!

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The Academy continues to achieve significantly above the National Average, ranked within the highest quintile Nationally for Attainment and Attendance. Total pupils in the period ended 31st August 2019 numbered 352 (+ 38 fte Nursery).

Percentage of Pupils attaining or surpassing each level at Key Stage 1 by subject 2019:

2018 marks a new National Interim Framework for assessment, which uses a different criteria to inform Teacher Assessments at the end of Key Stage 1.

Below the National Expectation In line with the National Expectation Above the National Expectation
Working at a Foundation Standard and Above Working Below the Expected Standard and Above Working at the Expected Standard and Above Working at Greater Depth

Reading	100%	98%	89%	71%
Writing	100%	98%	93%	63%
Mathematics	100%	99%	97%	72%
Science	99%	96%	77%	
Spoken language	100%	93%	65%	

*The Interim Framework only provides criteria for Working at the Expected Standard in Science. This percentage reflects the school's interpretation of the Science Curriculum at Greater Depth.

In Yr 1 Phonic Screening Assessments, the School achieved a 94% pass mark. 70% of children who re-sat the test in Yr 2 achieved a pass.

Key performance indicators

- Attainment is ranked first locally (LBBD), higher than the highest London-Authority Average and ranked within the top 1-3% of all schools Nationally.
- Ofsted judgement of outstanding in all areas of Inspection and overall, April 2014 (for the second occasion) and continues to be judged so within school review.
- The majority of teaching continues to be judged as outstanding and never less than good.
- Attainment continues to rise at all levels, markedly so at the higher levels. Children make rapid and accelerated progress throughout the school and leave particularly ready for the next stage in their learning.
- Over time the gap has decreased for those children who receive pupil premium funding.
- Good staff mobility Teachers only leave for promotions or relocations.
- Effective staff appraisal which is performance related.
- Pupil Progress Meetings and rigorous tracking of all children
- Use of outside advisors for coaching, reaffirming standards in learning and outcomes and to develop practice.
- Thames View Infants was designated NLE/NSS status in 2014 by the National College.
- Thames View Infants have won a variety of awards, contribute to national conferences and Headteacher training, support other schools locally and received a commendation for the school's use of the Pupil Premium "as one of the best primary schools entering (the 2014 Pupil Premium Awards) from the London Region".
- P Jordan (Headteacher) finalist in TES Headeacher of the year awards 2017.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of governors has a reasonable expectation that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason the board of governors continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Financial review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the Education Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, some of which are restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2019 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

The Academy also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. In accordance with the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice, 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (SORP 2015), such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned.

During the year ended 31 August 2019, total expenditure of £2,899k (2018: £2,810k) was met by recurrent grant funding from the EFA together with other incoming resources. The excess of expenditure over income for the year (excluding restricted fixed asset funds and transfers to restricted fixed asset funds) was £239k (2018: £200k).

At 31 August 2019 the net book value of fixed assets was £3,006k (2018: £3,071k). Movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

The London Borough of Barking and Dagenham Council Pension Fund, in which the Academy participates, showed a deficit of £1,052k (2018: £440k) at 31 August 2019.

Reserves policy

The Governors review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Governors have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to four weeks' expenditure, approximately £210k (2018: £200k)

The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The academy's current level of free reserves is £173k (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds; 2018: £261k).

Reserves have increased in order to prepare the school for the reduction in GAG funding that we are expecting in the years to come. TVI Learning is currently an empty MAT and may utilise the reserves when taking on new schools.

Investment policy

Under the Memorandum and Articles of Association, the academy has the power to invest funds not immediately required for its own purposes, in any way the Governors see fit. The organisation has a positive cash balance to cover eventualities and unforeseen expenses. The banking facilities are reviewed on a regular basis.

Financial position

The Academy held fund balances at 31 August 2019 of £2,127k (2018: £2,892k) comprising £1,954k (2018: £2,631k) of restricted funds and £173k (2018: £261k) of unrestricted general funds. Of the restricted funds, £3,006k (2018: £3,071k) is represented by tangible fixed assets and £Nil (2018: £Nil) by restricted general funds.

The pension reserve which is considered part of restricted funds was £1,052k (2018: £440k) in deficit.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Principal risks and uncertainties

Sub Category	Specific	Control Procedures
Technology risk	Information security risk	Procedures in ICT Policy, robust firewall through RM.
	Virus risk / corruption of data risk	
	IT systems out of date / no longer supported	Planning for regular renewal
	Crash of servers and telephone (VOIP) systems set up	Set up separately to avoid time delay and time loss
Macro-economic risk	Risk of the impact an uncontrollable event will have on the school, e.g. recession, war.	Manage reserves to reduce risks

We have a comprehensive Risk management Policy that includes all the perceived risks to school – above are an example of the risks that are currently our biggest concern. This policy is published on the schools website.

Risk Management

The Governors have assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy, and its finances. The Governors have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the school faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. The Governors have introduced systems, including operational procedures and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the Governance Statement on page 10.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The main financial risks to which TVI Learning is exposed, taking account of the mitigations in place, relate the risk of an income shortfall due to the likelihood of further government spending reductions affecting our general grant. A risk also arises in relation to the defined benefit pension scheme, due to the fact that there is a deficit of £1,052k (2018: £440k).

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Plans for future periods

The Academy will continue striving to improve the levels of performance of its pupils at all levels and will continue its efforts to ensure its pupils reach their full potential.

The school has a good understanding of its strengths and areas for development based on rigorous analysis of data and monitoring of teaching and learning. The school also makes good use of external validation to secure its judgement on the quality of provision and subsequent outcomes. The School works closely with the Local Authority to ensure it continues to maintain its own high standards providing support for other local schools to help raise standards within the borough.

Development Plan has all the correct areas identified for improvement and is based on regular analysis of data which is meticulously analysed by the Headteacher and the senior leadership team. The SDP is regularly monitored and adapted throughout the school year and again annually by the SLT

School improvement strategies are effective because subjects identified as previously underperforming have been successfully addressed through a combination of rigorous monitoring, CPD, including analysis of results. The school makes good provision for personalised learning, support and intervention programmes for individual pupils and the quality of provision for inclusion is Outstanding.

Plans are in place to increase MAT by opening a Primary School (Free School) on a site in the London Borough of Barking and Dagenham in 2023. As a result of this, a Primary Curriculum is in development alongside a strategic plan for growth including staff development and an increase the NLE offer to other primaries to aid knowledge and skills.

Auditor

In so far as the governors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The governors' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of governors, as the company directors, on 22 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

J Joyes

Chair

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Scope of responsibility

As governors we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that TVI Learning has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of governors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between TVI Learning and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of governors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' Report and in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities. The board of governors has formally met 3 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of governors was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
O Ademoye	3	3
K Ager	3	3
A Alim (Resigned 12 July 2019)	2	3
T Harvey	3	3
P Ikeji (Resigned 21 March 2019)	3	3
P Jordan (Accounting officer)	3	3
J Joyes (Chair)	3	3
D Lawrence	3	3
S Little (Appointed 21 March 2019)	2	2
S Nadeem	3	3

The Board are provided with data on attendance, attainment and the Trusts finances on a half termly basis. The financial data is generated directly from the trusts Financial Management Information system resulting in the Board having confidence in its accuracy and timeliness. Headteachers reports are provided Termly which include detailed analysis of attainment and attendance and include key points for discussion, enabling focus on the key decision making issues. The Board are satisfied with the quality and quantity of information provided and are able to ask questions and request further information at will. Governors also undertake Learning walks to observe and make judgements on the schools performance first hand. The membership has increased in year to accommodate the additional skills and experience needed when opening a Free School.

The Finance and Personnel Committee meets every half term (6 times a year) – this committee has delegated responsibilities from the Board of Directors and full minutes are evaluated at the Board meetings.

The full Board are confident that 3 meetings are sufficient to meet the Trusts current needs. As the Trust grows and develops this will be considered further.

The Governors undertake annual evaluations of themselves including strengths and weaknesses. Once identified actions are taken to fill the gap. This year the Directors have undertaken training activities on the quality of learning and the provision, and the schools new ethos for creative and more personalised learning within key stage 1.

The Finance and Personnel Committee is a sub-committee of the main governing body. Its purpose is to assist the decision making of the governing body, by enabling more detailed consideration to be given to the best means of fulfilling the governing body's responsibility to ensure sound management of the academy's finances and resources, including proper planning, monitoring and probity.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Governors	Meetings attended	Out of possible
K Ager	6	6
P Jordan (Accounting officer)	6	6
J Joyes (Chair)	6	6
S Nadeem	6	6

Review of value for money

As accounting officer the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of governors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the academy trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Promote fair competition through quotations and tenders to ensure that major purchases of goods and services are secured at the most economic, efficient and effective way.
- Ensure that services and contracts have been appraised and renegotiated annually to obtain the optimal blend of quality of service and effectiveness of service at the more suitable cost.
- Benchmarks its costs and spending profile against similar establishments to continually strive to improve.
- Explore opportunities to work collaboratively with others to reduce and share administration and procurement costs. Wherever possible, Thames View Infants utilises accredited public sector procurement frameworks.
- Improve use of resources by exploring opportunities to generate additional revenues
- Use networking opportunities to share good practise and supplier feedback
- Balancing the cost and quality elements of all procurements
- Employ an independent Internal Audit service to reviews internal controls on a termly basis, to provide assurance that all resources are safeguarded and stewarded appropriately. Strong financial controls have been implemented to ensure that restricted and unrestricted funds are accurately accounted for and utilised appropriately. Where weaknesses are identified, these are included within an audit strategy to strengthen financial controls.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of academy trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in TVI Learning for the period 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of governors has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of governors is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of governors.

TVI LEARNING

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The risk and control framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of governors;
- regular reviews by the Finance, Premises and Personnel committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of governors has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However the governors have appointed Essex County Council, to fulfil the internal audit role.

The role includes give advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trusts financial system.

On a termly basis, the internal auditor reports to the governing body on the operation of the system of control and on the discharge of the governing body's financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned, and any control issues arising as a result of the internal auditor's work have been reviewed and action is being taken to rectify the issues.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance, Premises and Personnel committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of governors on 22 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

P Jordan
Accounting officer

J Joyes
Chair

TVI LEARNING

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019*

As accounting officer of TVI Learning I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of governors and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of governors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2018.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of governors and ESFA.

P Jordan
Accounting Officer

22 November 2019

TVI LEARNING

STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

The governors (who act as trustees for TVI Learning and are also the directors of TVI Learning for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the governors' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2015;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of governors on 22 November 2019 and signed on its behalf by:

J Joyes
Chair

TVI LEARNING

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TVI LEARNING FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of TVI Learning for the year ended 31 August 2019 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Academy Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2019 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2015 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the governors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The governors are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

TVI LEARNING

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TVI LEARNING (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the governors' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the governors' report including the incorporated strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the governors' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of governors

As explained more fully in the statement of governors' responsibilities, the governors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the governors are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the governors either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

TVI LEARNING

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF TVI LEARNING (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Catherine Cooper (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Wilkins Kennedy Audit Services

7 December 2019

Statutory Auditor

Greytown House
221-227 High Street
Orpington
Kent
BR6 0NZ

TVI LEARNING

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TVI LEARNING AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 4 September 2018 and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by TVI Learning during the period 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to TVI Learning and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the TVI Learning and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than TVI Learning and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of TVI Learning's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of TVI Learning's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 31 August 2012 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2018, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

Our work included identification and assessment of the design and operational effectiveness of the controls, policies and procedures that have been implemented to ensure compliance with the framework of authorities including high level financial control areas and areas assessed of presenting a higher risk of impropriety. We undertook detailed testing, based on our assessment of risk of material irregularity, where such controls, policies and procedures apply to classes of transactions. This work was integrated with our audit on the financial statements to the extent evidence from the conduct of that audit supports the regularity conclusion as well as additional testing based on our assessment of risk of material irregularity.

TVI LEARNING

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TVI LEARNING AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Conclusion

In the course of our work, except for the matters listed below, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2018 to 31 August 2019 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Wilkins Kennedy Audit Services
Greytown House
221-227 High Street
Orpington
Kent
BR6 0NZ

Dated: 07 December 2019

TVI LEARNING

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted funds: General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	14	-	24	38	18
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	2,524	-	2,524	2,479
Other trading activities	5	34	-	-	34	36
Total		48	2,524	24	2,596	2,533
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	7	8	2,803	88	2,899	2,810
Total	6	8	2,803	88	2,899	2,810
Net income/(expenditure)		40	(279)	(64)	(303)	(277)
Transfers between funds	16	(128)	129	(1)	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial (losses)/gains on defined benefit pension schemes	18	-	(462)	-	(462)	247
Net movement in funds		(88)	(612)	(65)	(765)	(30)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		261	(440)	3,071	2,892	2,922
Total funds carried forward		173	(1,052)	3,006	2,127	2,892

TVI LEARNING

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2018	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted funds: General	Fixed asset £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	10	-	8	18
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	2,479	-	2,479
Other trading activities	5	36	-	-	36
Total		46	2,479	8	2,533
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	7	28	2,696	86	2,810
Total	6	28	2,696	86	2,810
Net income/(expenditure)		18	(217)	(78)	(277)
Transfers between funds	16	-	(75)	75	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	18	-	247	-	247
Net movement in funds		18	(45)	(3)	(30)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		243	(395)	3,074	2,922
Total funds carried forward		261	(440)	3,071	2,892

TVI LEARNING

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2019

		2019		2018	
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		3,006		3,071
Current assets					
Stocks	12	7		8	
Debtors	13	88		112	
Cash at bank and in hand		282		322	
		<u>377</u>		<u>442</u>	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(204)		(181)	
Net current assets			173		261
Net assets excluding pension liability			3,179		3,332
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		(1,052)		(440)
Total net assets			<u>2,127</u>		<u>2,892</u>
Funds of the academy trust:					
Restricted funds	16				
- Fixed asset funds			3,006		3,071
- Pension reserve			(1,052)		(440)
Total restricted funds			<u>1,954</u>		<u>2,631</u>
Unrestricted income funds	16		173		261
Total funds			<u>2,127</u>		<u>2,892</u>

The financial statements on pages 19 to 40 were approved by the governors and authorised for issue on 22 November 2019 and are signed on their behalf by:

J Joyes
Chair

Company Number 08163191

TVI LEARNING

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

	Notes	2019 £'000	£'000	2018 £'000	£'000
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash used in operating activities	19		(41)		(105)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Capital grants from DfE Group		24		33	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(23)		(86)	
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities			1		(53)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			(40)		(158)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year			322		480
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			282		322

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

TVI Learning is a charitable company. The address of its principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the governors' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2018 to 2019 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

TVI Learning meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

The value of donated services and gifts in kind provided to the academy trust are recognised at their open market value in the period in which they are receivable as incoming resources, where the benefit to the academy trust can be reliably measured. An equivalent amount is included as expenditure under the relevant heading in the statement of financial activities, except where the gift in kind was a fixed asset in which case the amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's policies.

Interest receivable

Interest receivable is included within the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the academy trust's depreciation policy. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds the cost is transferred to the restricted fixed asset fund, depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund.

The property has been included at the valuation provided by the ESFA when completing their desktop valuation.

On conversion the academy entered into a 125 year lease on its land and buildings with the London Borough of Barking and Dagenham.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Land and buildings	Buildings 2%; Land is not depreciated
Computer equipment	33.3%
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	10%

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.10 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the governors.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education Skills Funding Agency/Department for Education.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2013 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2019. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Critical areas of judgement

Useful economic lives of tangible assets

The annual depreciation charge for tangible assets is sensitive to changes in the estimated useful economic lives and residual values of the assets. The useful economic lives and residual values are re-assessed annually. They are amended when necessary to reflect current estimates, based on technological advancement, future investments, economic utilisation and the physical condition of the assets. See note 12 for the carrying amount of the property plant and equipment, and note 1.5 for the useful economic lives for each class of assets.

Bad debts

Debtors are regularly reviewed for recoverability, any debts which in the opinion of management are not recoverable are provided for as a specific bad debt.

There are no other key assumptions concerning the future or other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Capital grants	-	24	24	8
Other donations	14	-	14	10
	<u>14</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>18</u>

4 Funding for the academy trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
DfE / ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	1,870	1,870	1,846
Other DfE group grants	-	377	377	368
ITT bursaries grants	-	-	-	6
	<u>-</u>	<u>2,247</u>	<u>2,247</u>	<u>2,220</u>
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	273	273	259
Other government grants	-	4	4	-
	<u>-</u>	<u>277</u>	<u>277</u>	<u>259</u>
Total funding	<u>-</u>	<u>2,524</u>	<u>2,524</u>	<u>2,479</u>

5 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Hire of facilities	11	-	11	14
Other income	23	-	23	22
	<u>34</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>36</u>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

6 Expenditure

	Staff costs £'000	Non Pay Expenditure Premises £'000	Other £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	1,625	47	116	1,788	1,763
- Allocated support costs	592	175	344	1,111	1,047
	<u>2,217</u>	<u>222</u>	<u>460</u>	<u>2,899</u>	<u>2,810</u>

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Fees payable to auditor for:		
- Audit	9	8
- Other services	1	2
Operating lease rentals	50	34
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	88	86
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability	14	15
	<u></u>	<u></u>

7 Charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £'000	Restricted funds £'000	Total 2019 £'000	Total 2018 £'000
Direct costs				
Educational operations	8	1,780	1,788	1,763
Support costs				
Educational operations	-	1,111	1,111	1,047
	<u>8</u>	<u>2,891</u>	<u>2,899</u>	<u>2,810</u>

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Analysis of support costs		
Support staff costs	592	607
Depreciation	41	39
Technology costs	30	15
Premises costs	134	101
Other support costs	294	263
Governance costs	20	22
	<u>1,111</u>	<u>1,047</u>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

8 Staff

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Wages and salaries	1,667	1,600
Social security costs	142	135
Pension costs	361	396
Amounts paid to employees	2,170	2,131
Agency staff costs	34	34
Staff restructuring costs	13	-
Amounts paid to staff	2,217	2,165
Staff development and other staff costs	3	5
Total staff expenditure	2,220	2,170

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Redundancy payments	13	-
---------------------	----	---

Non statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs is a non-statutory/non-contractual severance payment totalling £13k (2018: £Nil).

Staff numbers

The average number of persons, by headcount, employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2019 Number	2018 Number
Teachers	15	14
Administration and support	58	53
Management	3	4
	76	71

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

8 Staff

(Continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2019 Number	2018 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	-	1
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£80,001 - £90,000	1	-
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the governors and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer national insurance and pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £488k (2018: £485k).

9 Governors' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the governors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The Headteacher and other staff governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as governors.

The value of governors' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

P Jordan (Headteacher):

- Remuneration £80,001 - £85,000 (2018: £70,001-£75,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £10,001 - £15,000 (2018: £10,001-£15,000)

R Clark (staff):

- Remuneration £20,001 - £25,000 (2018: £20,001 - £25,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £Nil (2018: £Nil)

K Ager (staff):

- Remuneration £40,001 - £45,000 (2018: £35,001 - £40,000)
- Employer's pension contributions £5,001 - £10,000 (2018: £5,001 - £10,000)

During the year, no expenses (2018: £Nil) were reimbursed to governors (2018: none) .

Other related party transactions involving the governors are set out within the related parties note.

10 Governors and officers insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

11 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost				
At 1 September 2018	3,312	110	66	3,488
Additions	-	3	20	23
At 31 August 2019	3,312	113	86	3,511
Depreciation				
At 1 September 2018	345	56	16	417
Charge for the year	47	33	8	88
At 31 August 2019	392	89	24	505
Net book value				
At 31 August 2019	2,920	24	62	3,006
At 31 August 2018	2,967	54	50	3,071

Included in land and buildings is land valued at £978k (2018: £978k) which is not depreciated.

12 Stocks	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Uniform stock	7	8
13 Debtors	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Trade debtors	-	2
VAT recoverable	25	39
Prepayments and accrued income	63	71
	88	112
14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Other taxation and social security	39	34
Other creditors	29	25
Accruals and deferred income	136	122
	204	181

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

15 Deferred income	2019	2018
	£'000	£'000
Deferred income is included within:		
Creditors due within one year	77	81
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Deferred income at 1 September 2018	81	73
Released from previous years	(81)	(73)
Resources deferred in the year	77	81
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2019	77	81
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding fund received in advance for universal infant free school meals and rates grant relating to 2019/20.

16 Funds	Balance at 1 September 2018 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2019 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	1,870	(1,999)	129	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	377	(377)	-	-
Other government grants	-	277	(277)	-	-
Pension reserve	(440)	-	(150)	(462)	(1,052)
	<u>(440)</u>	<u>2,524</u>	<u>(2,803)</u>	<u>(333)</u>	<u>(1,052)</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE group capital grants	-	24	-	(24)	-
General fixed assets	3,071	-	(88)	23	3,006
	<u>3,071</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>(88)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>3,006</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total restricted funds	2,631	2,548	(2,891)	(334)	1,954
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	261	48	(8)	(128)	173
	<u>261</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>(8)</u>	<u>(128)</u>	<u>173</u>
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total funds	2,892	2,596	(2,899)	(462)	2,127
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

16 Funds

(Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant: Income received from the ESFA to cover the normal running costs of the Academy. Under the amended funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the academy trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2019.

Other DfE/ESFA grants: This includes the school sports funding, pupil premium, rates relief, teachers pay grant and universal infant free school meals.

Other government grants: This includes SEN funding, early years funding and milk funding from London Borough of Barking and Dagenham.

DfE/ ESFA capital grants include devolved formula capital grant .

The transfer of funds relate to the purchase of fixed assets during the year and the excess of GAG expenditure over income.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2017 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2018 £'000
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	99	1,846	(1,870)	(75)	-
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	374	(374)	-	-
Other government grants	-	259	(259)	-	-
Pension reserve	(494)	-	(193)	247	(440)
	<u>(395)</u>	<u>2,479</u>	<u>(2,696)</u>	<u>172</u>	<u>(440)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE group capital grants	3	8	-	(11)	-
General fixed assets	3,071	-	(86)	86	3,071
	<u>3,074</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>(86)</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>3,071</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>2,679</u>	<u>2,487</u>	<u>(2,782)</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>2,631</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	243	46	(28)	-	261
Total funds	<u>2,922</u>	<u>2,533</u>	<u>(2,810)</u>	<u>247</u>	<u>2,892</u>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

17 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted funds: General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Total Funds £'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2019 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	3,006	3,006
Current assets	173	204	-	377
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(204)	-	(204)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(1,052)	-	(1,052)
Total net assets	173	(1,052)	3,006	2,127

	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted funds: General £'000	Fixed asset £'000	Total Funds £'000
Fund balances at 31 August 2018 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	3,071	3,071
Current assets	261	181	-	442
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(181)	-	(181)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(440)	-	(440)
Total net assets	261	(440)	3,071	2,892

18 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by London Borough of Barking and Dagenham. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £25k (2018: £22k) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2019 and are included within other creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS or scheme) is a statutory, unfunded, defined benefit occupational scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended), and the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). These regulations apply to teachers in schools and other educational establishments, including academies, in England and Wales that are maintained by local authorities. In addition, teachers in many independent and voluntary-aided schools and teachers and lecturers in some establishments of further and higher education may be eligible for membership. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers and lecturers and, from 1 January 2007, automatic too for teachers and lecturers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract. Teachers and lecturers are able to opt out of the TPS.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The Teachers' Pension Budgeting and Valuation Account

Although members may be employed by various bodies, their retirement and other pension benefits are set out in regulations made under the Superannuation Act (1972) and Public Service Pensions Act (2013) and are paid by public funds provided by Parliament. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – contributions from members, along with those made by employers, are credited to the Exchequer under arrangements governed by the above Acts.

The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 require an annual account, the Teachers' Pension Budgeting and Valuation Account, to be kept of receipts and expenditure (including the cost of pension increases). From 1 April 2001, the Account has been credited with a real rate of return, which is equivalent to assuming that the balance in the Account is invested in notional investments that produce that real rate of return.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The latest valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme has now taken place, in line with directions issued by HM Treasury and using membership data as at 31 March 2016. As a result of this valuation TPS employers will pay an increased contribution rate of 23.68% from September 2019 (this includes the administration levy of 0.8%). The timing of the implementation is to align its introduction with employers' budget planning cycles. Until then, employers will pay the current rate of 16.48%.

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £77k (2018: £85k).

Scheme changes

The arrangements for a reformed Teachers' Pension Scheme, in line with the recommendations made by Lord Hutton, in particular the introduction of a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) scheme, were implemented from 1 April 2015.

In December 2018, the Court of Appeal held that transitional protection provisions contained in the reformed judicial and firefighter pension schemes, introduced as part of public service pension reforms in 2015, gave rise to direct age discrimination and were therefore unlawful. The Supreme Court, in a decision made in June 2019, have rejected the Government's application for permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's ruling. The case will now be referred to an Employment Tribunal for a decision regarding the remedy which will need to be offered to those members of the two schemes who were subject of the age discrimination.

HM Treasury are clear that the ruling has implications for the other public service schemes, including the Teachers' Pension Scheme. Those implications are currently being considered and any impact on scheme costs is expected to be looked at within the next scheme valuation, which is currently scheduled to be based on April 2020 data and implemented in April 2023.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 24.8% for employers and 5.5% to 12.8% for employees. The estimated value of employer contributions for the forthcoming year is £125k.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Employer's contributions	119	128
Employees' contributions	38	41
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total contributions	157	169
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Principal actuarial assumptions	2019 %	2018 %
Rate of increase in salaries	2.8	2.8
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.3	2.3
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.9	2.8
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2019 Years	2018 Years
Retiring today		
- Males	20.9	22.0
- Females	22.2	24.7
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	23.3	24.0
- Females	24.7	26.4
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Discount Rate - 0.5%	412	272
Pension Rate + 0.5%	361	234
Salary Rate + 0.5%	44	36
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Defined benefit pension scheme net liability

Scheme assets	1,478	1,261
Scheme obligations	(2,530)	(1,701)
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net liability	(1,052)	(440)
	<hr/>	<hr/>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme

	2019 Fair value £'000	2018 Fair value £'000
Equities	1,123	946
Bonds	266	214
Cash	-	26
Property	89	75
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total market value of assets	1,478	1,261
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The actual return on scheme assets was £61,000 (2018: £56,000).

Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Current service cost	240	306
Past service cost	15	-
Interest income	(37)	(28)
Interest cost	51	43
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total operating charge	269	321
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
At 1 September 2018	1,701	1,531
Current service cost	240	306
Interest cost	51	43
Employee contributions	38	41
Actuarial loss/(gain)	486	(219)
Benefits paid	(1)	(1)
Past service cost	15	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
At 31 August 2019	2,530	1,701
	<hr/>	<hr/>

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
At 1 September 2018	1,261	1,037
Interest income	37	28
Actuarial gain	24	28
Employer contributions	119	128
Employee contributions	38	41
Benefits paid	(1)	(1)
At 31 August 2019	1,478	1,261

19 Reconciliation of net expenditure to net cash flow from operating activities

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Net expenditure for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(303)	(277)
Adjusted for:		
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(24)	(8)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	136	178
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	14	15
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	88	86
Decrease in stocks	1	9
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	24	(16)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	23	(92)
Net cash used in operating activities	(41)	(105)

20 Contingent liabilities

During the period of the Funding Agreement, in the event of the sale or disposal by other means of any asset for which a Government capital grant was received, the Academy is required either to re-invest the proceeds or to repay to the Education Funding Agency the same proportion of the proceeds of the sale or disposal as equates with the proportion of the original cost met by the Secretary of State.

Upon termination of the Funding Agreement, whether as a result of the Secretary of State or the Academy serving notice, the Academy shall repay to the Secretary of State sums determined by reference to:

- the value at that time of the Academy's site and premises and other assets held for the purpose of the Academy; and
- the extent to which expenditure incurred in providing those assets was met by payments by the Secretary of State under the Funding Agreement.

TVI LEARNING

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2019

21 Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2019 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2019 £'000	2018 £'000
Amounts due within one year	48	50
Amounts due in two and five years	76	114
Amounts due after five years	-	10
	<hr/> 124	<hr/> 174

22 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy's operations and the composition of the Board of Governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, it is inevitable that transactions will take place with organisations in which a member of the Board of Governors may have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

L Trapnell, a member provided the Academy with coaching sessions amounting to £283 (2018: £22), no amounts were due at the year end. The Academy made the purchase at arms' length and ensured the coaching sessions were charged at cost. L Trapnell had no influence over the decision and in entering into the transaction the trust has complied with the requirements of the ESFA's Academies Financial Handbook.

Olive Tree Study Support, a company of with Abdul Alim is a director paid the Academy £10,616 for the hire of facilities (2018: £Nil) no amounts were due at the year end.

23 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.